

# Human Trafficking: An Overview

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## DEFINING

# Human Trafficking

In simple terms, human trafficking is the exploitation of another person for compelled service (i.e. labor, commercial sex, child soldiers, organ removal)

There are **three necessary elements** to human trafficking:

- Vulnerability
- Exploitation
- Labor or Services



# Trafficking vs. Smuggling: Non-Interchangeable Terms



**Trafficking** is *exploitation*-based:

- Border crossings are *not* required



**Smuggling** is *transportation*-based:

- A crime against national borders/immigration laws



**CHAT**  
**TYPE YOUR ANSWER IN THE CHAT BOX**

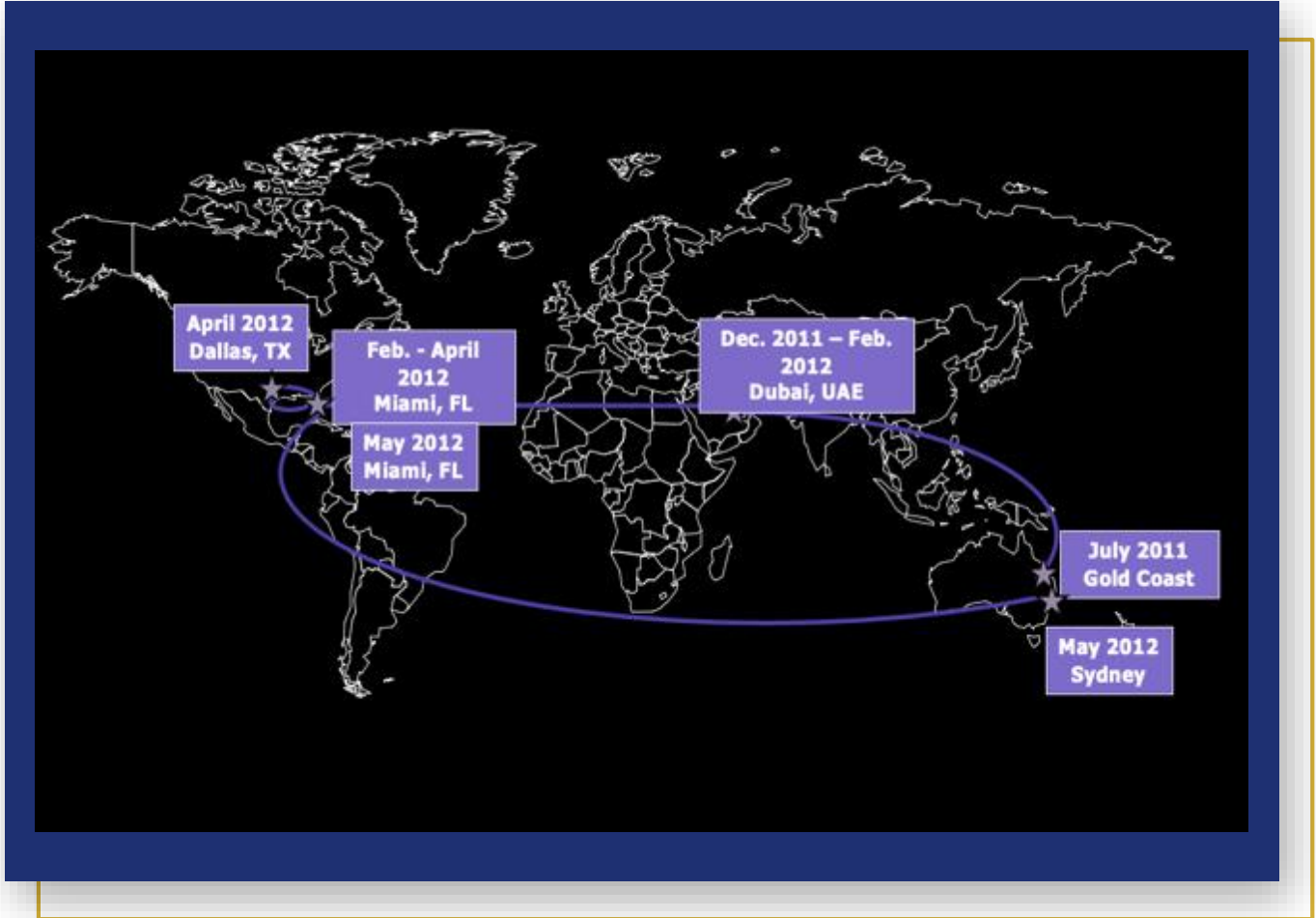
What are common  
misperceptions/misunderstandings judges  
have about trials involving human  
trafficking and related crimes?



CASE DISCUSSION

# United States v. Baston







CASE DISCUSSION

# United States v. Mozie

- “Boom Boom Room”
- Brothel involving minors (all U.S. Citizens)





# Manifestations



SEXUAL EXPLOITATION



CHILD PORNOGRAPHY



LABOR



BEGGING



ROBBERIES, SHOP-LIFTING,  
RELATED CRIMES



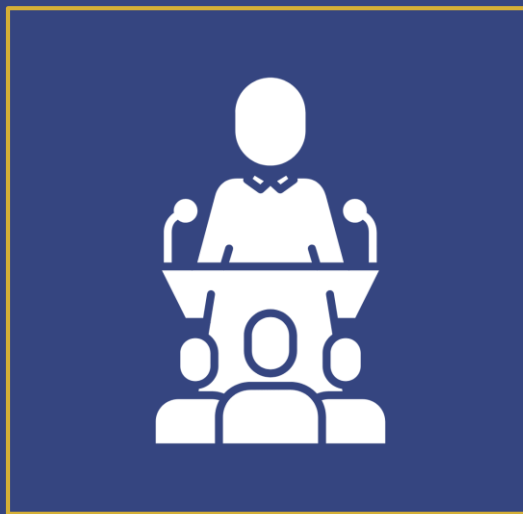
FORCED MARRIAGES



WORD CLOUD  
TYPE YOUR RESPONSE IN MENTIMETER

In **one or two** words, what do you believe is the biggest challenge for a judge presiding over a human trafficking case?





# Manifestations

THE HON. MANFRED DAUSTER





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